

NEXUS – LYNX

QUICK REFERENCE GUIDE

Nexus Programming Instructions

step	bit	(development)			
			eg.	ld	i0.0 ; configures the step-register
- -----[STEP]-	s0			sset	0,#20 ; uses 20 bit from s0.0 to s0.19
i0.0				...	
	#20			...	
...				ld	m0.0 ; development
...				step	s0.0
				ld	m1.0
- -----()-				step	s0.1
m0.0				s0.0	...
				ld	m19.0
- -----()-				step	s0.19
m1.0				s0.1	
...				...	
- -----()-				ld	i0.0
i0.0	spr s0	spr	s0		

Shift Register

rset	n,#nbit (Datum)	-[SFR]-	eg.	ld	i0.0 ;Datum
		R0		ld	i0.1 ;Reset
		#8		ld	i0.2 ;Clock
	(reset)	-[]-		sfr	0,#8 ;reg.0, 8 bit
	(clock)	-[]-			

where n = shift register index from 0 to 15
nbit = bit number of the shift register (8,16,24,32,...256; multiple of 8)

Arithmetical Operations

addi	op1,op2,op3	where	op1 = 1 st operand (#, w, d)
addd	op1,op2,op3		op2 = 2 nd operand (#, w, d)
addr	op1,op2,op3		op3 = result (w, d)
subi	op1,op2,op3	the suffix	
subd	op1,op2,op3	i	indicates an operation between integers (16 bits)
subr	op1,op2,op3	d	indicates an operation between longs (32 bits)
		r	sta indicates an operation between floats (32 bits)
muli	op1,op2,op3	eg..	ld i0.0 ;enabling sum
muld	op1,op2,op3		addi w0,#1,w0
mulr	op1,op2,op3		
			-[]-[]-[]-[]-
divi	op1,op2,op3		addi op1 op2 op3
divd	op1,op2,op3		w0 #1 w0
divr	op1,op2,op3		
inc	op1	Increment/Decrease	
dec	op1	op1 = 16-bit operand (w)	

Nexus Programming Instructions

Conversion operations by factor (for NEXUS-LYNX only)

xfatt op1,op2,op3 Performs op3=(op1*op2)/1000000
dfatt op1,op2,op3 Performs op3=1000000/(op1*op2)

op1 = source (d, @w, gAn)
op2 = multiplier (d, #, gAn)
op3 = destination (d, @w, gAn)

Boolean operations (16-bit operands only)

andw op1,op2,op3 where op1 = 1st operand (#, Aw, w)
orw op1,op2,op3 op2 = 2nd operand (#, Aw, w)
xorw op1,op2,op3 op3 = result (Aw, w)
not op1,op2

eg. `-[]-[]-[]-` `ld i0.0 ;enabling AND`
 `andw op1 op2 op3` `andw w0,#10h,w2`
 `w0 #10h w2`

Comparison operations between integers

=i op1,op2,op3 equal where op1,op2 = operand (#, w)
<>i op1,op2,op3 different op3 = result oX.X, mX.X
>i op1,op2,op3 more than
<i op1,op2,op3 less than

eg. `ld i0.0 ;enables the comparison`
 `>i w0, #100, o0.3`

`-[]-[]-[]-[]-`
 `>i op1 op2 op3`
 `w0 #100 o0.3`

Comparison operations between longs

=d op1,op2,op3 equal where op1,op2 = operand (#, d)
<>d op1,op2,op3 different op3 = result oX.X, mX.X
>d op1,op2,op3 more than
<d op1,op2,op3 less than

eg. `ld i0.0 ;enables the comparison`
 `>i d0, #100, o0.3`

`-[]-[]-[]-[]-`
 `>d op1 op2 op3`
 `d0 #100 o0.3`

Comparison operations between floats

=r op1,op2,op3 equals where op1,op2 = operand (#, d)
<>r op1,op2,op3 different op3 = result oX.X, mX.X
>r op1,op2,op3 more than
<r op1,op2,op3 less than

eg. `ld i0.0 ;enables the comparison`
 `>d d0, #100, o0.3`

`-[]-[]-[]-[]-`
 `>d op1 op2 op3`
 `d0 #100 o0.3`

REMARK: the operand 3 in all comparison instructions is enabled by an instruction equivalent to **sto**.

Nexus Programming Instructions

Copy operations to FAR (For NEXUS-LYNX only)

movfb op1,op2 op1 = b, fb, @w, @d op2 = b, fb, @w, @d
movfw op1,op2 op1 = w, fb, @w, @d op2 = w, fw, @w, @d
movfd op1,op2 op1 = d, fd, @w, @d op2 = d, fd, @w, @d

copyfb s, d, #n s = data source: b, fb
d = data destination: b, fb
#n = number of bytes to be copied (1 to 4096)

Copy operations to data structures (For NEXUS-LYNX only)

Movstrc #Nstructure,Index,Member,ds Copies a member of the structure to the far area to the address ds near
Index = #, w
Member = #, #0 (copies the whole structure)
Ds = b, w, d destination address
If the member is = 0 the destination address must be d only.

Movstrc sC,#Nstructure,Index,Member Copies a near datum in a member of a far structure
sg = b, w, d source address
Index = #, w
Member = #,#0 (copies the whole structure)
If the member is = 0 the source address must be d only.

Further instructions

End It determines the end of the main program. After this function, possible further subroutines must be defined.

Endp It determines the end of the area where functions are defined.
This instruction must always be entered after the instruction End even when no other function is required.

Eg.	Main Program
	End
	Func1
	Func2
	Endp

Function Call

Call nome
nome = name of the function (max 6 characters)
REMARK: The Call function must be defined after the instruction END.

Ret Return after a function
REMARK: Any function must end with Ret

Interrupts

Int n	n = 0,1,2,3 Selects one of the four interrupt channels
Int all	Selects all interrupt channels
Ei n	n = 0,1,2,3 Enables one of the four interrupt channels
Ei all	Enables all interrupt channels
Di n	n = 0,1,2,3 Disables one of the four interrupt channels
Di all	Disables all interrupt channels

Nop No operations. The microprocessor executes an instruction nop.

RTask nome Call of a function performed in multitasking in asynchronous way in respect to the PLC scanning.
Nome = name of the function (max 6 characters)
REMARK: The call function must be defined after the instruction END and ended by the instruction RET.

Nexus Programming Instructions

Instruction 'Receive number of characters'

setbrx c,# c = Character to be received in the receipt, which generates an interrupt
 # = number of characters to be received
 # must be in the range 1 to 255

If c = 0 an interrupt is generated after the receipt of # characters.
The recognition of the character c must place the receipt pointer on the first BRX byte

Instruction 'Reset BRS Buffer'

clrbx

Instruction 'Set the serial line'

setcom B, p, b, s B = baud rate (1200, 2400, 4800, 9600, 19200, 38400)
 p = parity (none, even, odd)
 b = bit (7, 8)
 s = stop bit (1, 2)

Instruction 'Link station'

linkrd #id, s, d, # #id = Identifying code of the station to be read
 s = source of the station to be read
 (see the PLC memory map)
 d = destination
 # = Word number to be read (max 16)

linkwr #id, s, d, # #id = Identifying code of the station to be written
 s = source
 d = destination of the station to be written
 (see the PLC memory map)
 # = Word number to be read (max 16)

linkid # # = Station identification

REMARK:

linkwr, linkrd set the station as **MASTER**.

linkid sets the station as **SLAVE**.

AXES Addressing

The following paragraphs conventionally refer to the axes as:

1	group 1	axis 0
2	group 1	axis 1
3	group 2	axis 0
4	group 2	axis 1

Axes state signalling bit

Axes	1	2	3	4	
	i1.0	i1.8	i2.0	i2.8	direction
	i1.1	i1.9	i2.1	i2.9	index not found
	i1.2	i1.10	i2.2	i2.10	in position
	i1.3	i1.11	i2.3	i2.11	pre-signal
	i1.4	i1.12	i2.4	i2.12	positive limit switch
	i1.5	i1.13	i2.5	i2.13	negative limit switch
	i1.6	i1.14	i2.6	i2.14	index found
	i1.7	i1.15	i2.7	i2.15	following error

Matching of the axes output bits and NEXUS-LYNX profile

Axes	1	2	3	4	
	o1.0	o1.8	o2.0	o2.8	Position register load
	o1.1	o1.9	o2.1	o2.9	index following micro
	o1.2	o1.10	o2.2	o2.10	position register reset
	o1.3	o1.11	o2.3	o2.11	axis start
	o1.4	o1.12	o2.4	o2.12	analog output enabling
	o1.5	o1.13	o2.5	o2.13	manual forward
	o1.6	o1.14	o2.6	o2.14	manual backward
	o1.7	o1.15	o2.7	o2.15	find index

Matching of the axes input memories bits and NEXUS-LYNX profile

Axes	1 - 2	3 - 4	
	m40.0, Ab144, Aw72	m41.0, Ab146, Aw73	Data loss
	m40.1	m41.1	Error position 0
	m40.2	m41.2	Error position 1

Matching of the axes output memories bits and NEXUS-LYNX profile

Axes	1 - 2	3 - 4	
	m40.8, Ab145, Aw72	m41.8, Ab147, Aw73	Errors reset
	m40.9	m41.9	DAC 0 direct enabling
	m40.10	m41.10	DAC 1 direct enabling

Nexus Programming Instructions

Parameters for two axes for NEXUS-LYNX

Type = b -> 1 byte, w -> word, d -> double word

N.Par	Type	Min.Value	Max.Value	Parameter
4	d	-8388608	8388607	Axis 0: Position
124	d	-8388608	8388607	Axis 1: Position
8	d	-8388608	8388607	Axis 0: Target position
12	d	-8388608	8388607	Axis 0: Position Load
32	w	1	9999	Axis 0: Tolerance range
24	d	-8388608	8388607	Axis 0: Dead band
34	w	1	100	Axis 0: % Speed
36	w	1	999	Axis 0: Accel./Decel. Time
38	w	1	999	Axis 0: Proportional gain
40	w	0	999	Axis 0: Derivative gain
42	w	0	999	Axis 0: Integral gain
44	w	0	32000	Axis 0: Following error
46	w	1	999	Axis 0: Following error output delay
48	w	1	999	Axis 0: Emergency deceleration time
50	w	1	999	Axis 0: Inspection time
52	w	1	99	Axis 0: % 1 st Manual speed.
54	w	1	99	Axis 0: % 2 nd Manual speed
56	w	1	999	Axis 0: Speed change time
60	w	1	999	Axis 0: In position output time
16	d	-8388608	8388607	Axis 0: Positive limit switch
20	d	-8388608	8388607	Axis 0: Negative limit switch
28	d	10	400000	Axis 0: Max.speed (pulse/sec)
62	w	1	99	Axis 0: % Limit switch find speed
64	w	1	99	Axis 0: % Zero index find speed
58	w	10	999	Axis 0: Zero index error timeout
66	w	-2048	2047	Axis 0: DAC direct output
68	w	0	255	Axis 0: Operating mode
70	w	0	6	Axis 0: Decimal digits
72	d	10000	10000000	Axis 0: Position factor pulses
76	d	-9999999	9999999	Axis 0: Target position (with factor)
80	d	-9999999	9999999	Axis 0: Load (with factor)
84	d	-9999999	9999999	Axis 0: Positive limit switch (with factor)
88	d	-9999999	9999999	Axis 0: Negative limit switch (with factor)
92	d	-9999999	9999999	Axis 0: Dead band (with factor)
96	w	1	9999	Axis 0: Tolerance range (with factor)
98	w	-32768	32767	Axis 0: Analog input
100	d	-9999999	9999999	Axis 0: Following error (reading only)

				Axis 1
128	d	-8388608	8388607	Axis 1: Target position
132	d	-8388608	8388607	Axis 1: Position Load
152	w	1	9999	Axis 1: Tolerance range
144	d	-8388608	8388607	Axis 1: Dead band
154	w	1	100	Axis 1: % speed
156	w	1	999	Axis 1: Accel/decel. time
158	w	1	999	Axis 1: Proportional gain
160	w	0	999	Axis 1: Derivative gain
162	w	0	999	Axis 1: Integral gain
164	w	0	32000	Axis 1: Following error
166	w	1	999	Axis 1: Following error output time
168	w	1	999	Axis 1: Emergency deceleration time
170	w	1	999	Axis 1: Inspection time
172	w	1	99	Axis 1: % 1 st Manual speed.
174	w	1	99	Axis 1: % 2 nd Manual speed.
176	w	1	999	Axis 1: Speed change time
180	w	1	999	Axis 1: In position output time
136	d	-8388608	8388607	Axis 1: Positive limit switch
140	d	-8388608	8388607	Axis 1: Negative limit switch
148	d	10	400000	Axis 1: Max. speed (pulse/sec)
182	w	1	99	Axis 1: % Limit switch find speed
184	w	1	99	Axis 1: % Zero index find speed
178	w	10	999	Axis 1: Zero index timeout error
186	w	-2048	2047	Axis 1: DAC direct output
188	w	0	255	Axis 1: Operating mode
190	w	0	6	Axis 1: Decimal digits
192	d	10000	10000000	Axis 1: Position factor pulses
196	d	-9999999	9999999	Axis 1: Target position (with factor)
200	d	-9999999	9999999	Axis 1: Load (with factor)
204	d	-9999999	9999999	Axis 1: Positive limit switch (with factor)
208	d	-9999999	9999999	Axis 1: Negative limit switch (with factor)
212	d	-9999999	9999999	Axis 1: Dead band(with factor)
216	w	1	9999	Axis 1: Tolerance range (with factor)
218	w	-32768	32767	Axis 1: Analog input
220	d	-9999999	9999999	Axis 1: Following error (reading only)

Axes operating mode - parameters 68 and 188

bit 0 = Load / Sum	(0 = load, 1 = sum)
bit 1 = 0 Index find direction	(0 = down, 1 = up)
bit 2 = 0 Index find mode	(0 = inside, 1 = outside)
bit 3 = Inverter mode	(0 = bipolar, 1 = unipolar)
bit 4 = Profile mode	(0 = trapezoidal, 1 = es)
bit 5 = Axis mode group 1 axis 1	(0 = normal, 1 = interpolated)
bit 6 = Axis mode group 2 axis 0	(0 = normal, 1 = interpolated)
bit 7 = Axis mode group 2 axis 1	(0 = normal, 1 = interpolated)

REMARK: Bits 5,6,7 are only valid if they were set in the parameter 68 axes group 1.

Special memories addressing

Memory bit matching in the special function register

m38.0, Ab140, Aw70	bit 0 of the identification code in link mode
m38.1	bit 1 of the identification code in link mode
m38.2	bit 2 of the identification code in link mode
m38.3	Buf. transmission (BTX) empty (empty = 1)
m38.4	Buf. receipt (BRX) available data (avail.data = 1)
m38.5	
m38.6	
m38.7	
m38.8, Ab141	Executing RTASK = 1
m38.9	
m38.10	
m38.11	
m38.12	Save counter values (save = 1)
m38.13	Save data bank 1 (w512 to w1023; save = 1)
m38.14	Save data bank 2 (w1024 to w153; save = 1)
m38.15	Save data bank 3 (w1536 to w2047; save = 1)
m39.0, Ab142, Aw71	PLC first scan (= 1 during the first PLC cycle only)
m39.1	Error 'division by 0' (error = 1)
m39.2	Carry of the shift instruction
m39.3	Oscillator at 10Hz (duty cycle 50%)
m39.4	Oscillator at 1 Hz (duty cycle 50%)
m39.5	
m39.6	
m39.7	
m39.8, Ab143	Bit always = 1
m39.9	Field voltage (Field Ok = 1)
m39.10	Battery voltage (battery Ok = 1) Ok =>2.75V.
m39.11	Key pressed = 1 (pulse)
m39.12	Shift key pressed = 1 (steady). LYNX only.
m39.13	
m39.14	Dual-debug enabling (enabled = 1)
m39.15	WatchDog (intervention = 1)

Nexus Programming Instructions

List address bit / byte / word

Field fast inputs		Aw0	Ab0 : Ab1	i0.0 : i0.3
Axis inputs	Axis1	Aw1	Ab2	i1.0 : i1.7
	Axis2		Ab3	i1.8 : i1.15
	Axis3	Aw2	Ab4	i2.0 : i2.7
	Axis4		Ab5	i2.8 : i2.15
Field inputs		Aw3	Ab6	i3.0 : i3.7
			Ab7	i3.8 : i3.15
		Aw4	Ab8	i4.0 : i4.7
			Ab9	i4.8 : i4.15
Axis outputs	Axis1	Aw17	Ab34	o1.0 : o1.7
	Axis2		Ab35	o1.8 : o1.15
	Axis3	Aw18	Ab36	o2.0 : o2.7
	Axis4		Ab37	o2.8 : o2.15
Field outputs		Aw21	Ab42	o5.0 : o5.7
			Ab43	o5.8 : o5.15
		Aw22	Ab44	o6.0 : o6.7
			Ab45	o6.8 : o6.15
Non-retentive memories		Aw32	Ab64	m0.0 : m0.7
			Ab65	m0.8 : m0.15
		Aw33	Ab66	m1.0 : m1.7
			Ab67	m1.8 : m1.15
		Aw34	Ab68	m2.0 : m2.7
			Ab69	m2.8 : m2.15
		Aw35	Ab70	m3.0 : m3.7
			Ab71	m3.8 : m3.15
		Aw36	Ab72	m4.0 : m4.7
			Ab73	m4.8 : m4.15
		Aw37	Ab74	m5.0 : m5.7
			Ab75	m5.8 : m5.15
		Aw38	Ab76	m6.0 : m6.7
			Ab77	m6.8 : m6.15
		Aw39	Ab78	m7.0 : m7.7
			Ab79	m7.8 : m7.15
		Aw40	Ab80	m8.0 : m8.7
			Ab81	m8.8 : m8.15
		Aw41	Ab82	m9.0 : m9.7
			Ab83	m9.8 : m9.15
		Aw42	Ab84	m10.0 : m10.7
			Ab85	m10.8 : m10.15
		Aw43	Ab86	m11.0 : m11.7
			Ab87	m11.8 : m11.15
		Aw44	Ab88	m12.0 : m12.7
			Ab89	m12.8 : m12.15
		Aw45	Ab90	m13.0 : m13.7
			Ab91	m13.8 : m13.15
		Aw46	Ab92	m14.0 : m14.7
			Ab93	m14.8 : m14.15
		Aw47	Ab94	m15.0 : m15.7
			Ab95	m15.8 : m15.15

Nexus Programming Instructions

Retentive memories

		Aw48	Ab96	m16.0 : m16.7
			Ab97	m16.8 : m16.15
		Aw49	Ab98	m17.0 : m17.7
			Ab99	m17.8 : m17.15
		Aw50	Ab100	m18.0 : m18.7
			Ab101	m18.8 : m18.15
		Aw51	Ab102	m19.0 : m19.7
			Ab103	m19.8 : m19.15
		Aw52	Ab104	m20.0 : m20.7
			Ab105	m20.8 : m20.15
		Aw53	Ab106	m21.0 : m21.7
			Ab107	m21.8 : m21.15
		Aw54	Ab108	m22.0 : m22.7
			Ab109	m22.8 : m22.15
		Aw55	Ab110	m23.0 : m23.7
			Ab111	m23.8 : m23.15
		Aw56	Ab112	m24.0 : m24.7
			Ab113	m24.8 : m24.15
		Aw57	Ab114	m25.0 : m25.7
			Ab115	m25.8 : m25.15
		Aw58	Ab116	m26.0 : m26.7
			Ab117	m26.8 : m26.15
		Aw59	Ab118	m27.0 : m27.7
			Ab119	m27.8 : m27.15
		Aw60	Ab120	m28.0 : m28.7
			Ab121	m28.8 : m28.15
		Aw61	Ab122	m29.0 : m29.7
			Ab123	m29.8 : m29.15
		Aw62	Ab124	m30.0 : m30.7
			Ab125	m30.8 : m30.15
		Aw63	Ab126	m31.0 : m31.7
			Ab127	m31.8 : m31.15
		Aw64	Ab128	m32.0 : m32.7
			Ab129	m32.8 : m32.15
		Aw65	Ab130	m33.0 : m33.7
			Ab131	m33.8 : m33.15
		Aw66	Ab132	m34.0 : m34.7
			Ab133	m34.8 : m34.15
		Aw67	Ab134	m35.0 : m35.7
			Ab135	m35.8 : m35.15
		Aw68	Ab136	m36.0 : m36.7
			Ab137	m36.8 : m36.15
		Aw69	Ab138	m37.0 : m37.7
			Ab139	m37.8 : m37.15
Check memories (Special function register)		Aw70	Ab140	m38.0 : m38.7
			Ab141	m38.8 : m38.15
		Aw71	Ab142	m39.0 : m39.7
			Ab143	m39.8 : m39.15
Axis memories	Axis1	Aw72	Ab144	m40.0 : m40.7
	Axis2		Ab145	m40.8 : m40.15
	Axis3	Aw73	Ab146	m41.0 : m41.7
	Axis4		Ab147	m41.8 : m41.15

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